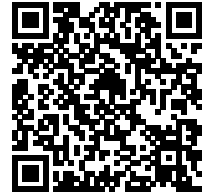


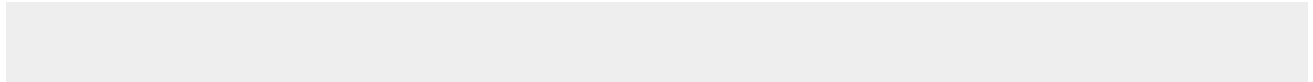


Merk: **DJI**

Model: Dji osmo mobile se



## Omschrijving



## Specificaties